

EXERCISE 14-2 Subordination

In the following sentences, ideas have been coordinated (joined with a coordinating conjunction or a semicolon). Restructure the sentences by subordinating minor ideas. You must decide which ideas are minor because the sentences are given out of context. Example:

The crew team finally returned to shore, ^{where they} and had a party on the beach ^{to celebrate} and celebrated the start of the season.

- a. These particles are known as “stealth liposomes,” and they can hide in the body for a long time without detection.
 - b. Cocaine is an addictive drug; it can seriously harm you both physically and mentally, if death doesn’t get you first.
 - c. Students, textile workers, and labor unions have loudly protested sweatshop abuses, so apparel makers have been forced to examine their labor practices.
 - d. IRC (Internet Relay Chat) was developed in a European university; it was created as a way for a group of graduate students to talk about projects from their dorm rooms.
 - e. The cafeteria’s new menu has an international flavor, and it includes everything from enchiladas and pizza to pad thai and sauerbraten.
1. We arrived at the Capital Center, and to my dismay we had to pay five dollars for parking.
 2. Iguanas are dependent on ultraviolet rays from the sun, so in the winter months they must be put under ultraviolet-coated lights that can be purchased at most pet stores.
 3. The Civil War Trust was founded in 1991; it spearheads a nationwide campaign to protect America’s Civil War battlefields.
 4. We did not expect to receive so many large orders so quickly, and we are short on inventory.
 5. I am certain that Mother spread her love equally among us all, but she had a way of making each of us feel very special in our own way.